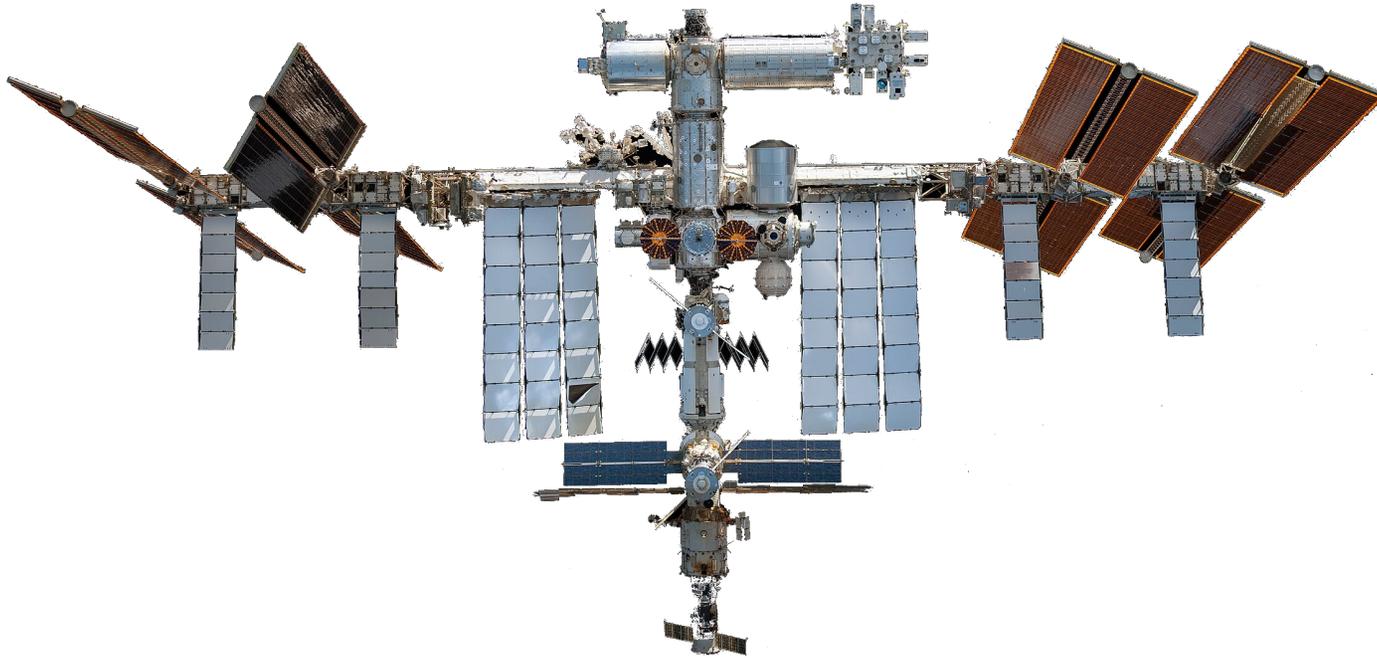
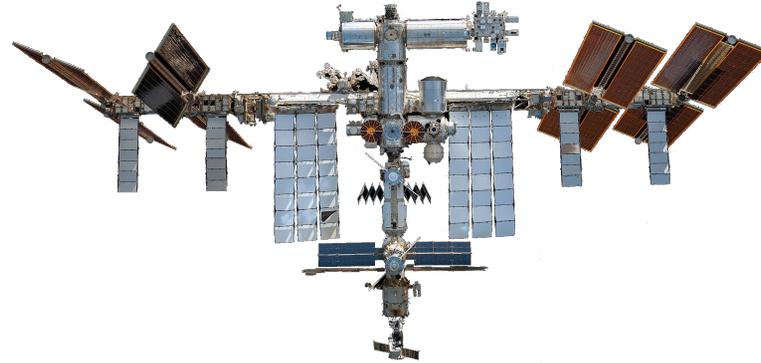


# How to work Amateur Satellite (ISS)



## The ISS has a Crossband Repeater onboard!!



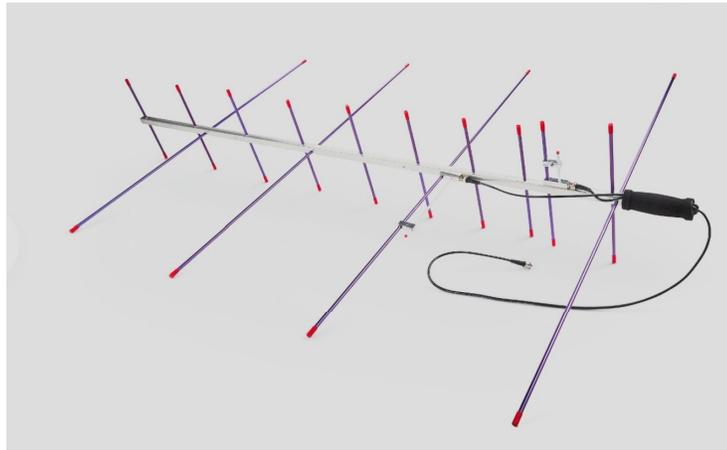
**Uplink: 145.990 (PL 67 Hz)  
Downlink: 437.800 MHz**

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**“Some Ham” 1600 kms away**

**1.) Sometimes special antennas and duplexers are used.**



**ARROW II 2m / 70cm yagi**

**2.) However, success can be achieved using just a regular Dual Band antenna.**

- 1.) Very quick QSOs encouraged. Callsign, gridsquare.**
- 2.) Passes can last up to 12 minutes**
- 3.) Satellite hams often use two radios. They listen to their own transmission on second radio. Also, true crossband radios and a VHF/UHF duplexer are used.**
- 4.) Very serious hams often run many element dual side by side antennas and have Azimuth and Elevation rotators link to software to control the rotators.**
- 5.) The very easiest satellite operation is the digipeater on the ISS. 145.825 MHz Uplink / Downlink. Program: UISS ([UISS](#))**



**SOFTWARE TNC: “DireWolf”:**

**[https://github.com/wb2osz/direwolf/releases/download/1.8.1/direwolf-1.8.1-a231971\\_x86\\_64.zip](https://github.com/wb2osz/direwolf/releases/download/1.8.1/direwolf-1.8.1-a231971_x86_64.zip)**

**Various softwares:**

**APRIS: <http://aprsisce.wikidot.com/>**

**Xastir: [http://xastir.org/index.php/Main\\_Page](http://xastir.org/index.php/Main_Page)**

**YAAC: <https://www.ka2ddo.org/ka2ddo/YAAC.html>**

**PinPoint APRS: <http://www.pinpointaprs.com/>**

**UISS: <https://www.qsl.net/on6mu/uiss.htm>**

**WinLink: <http://www.winlink.org/RMSExpress>**